

**Unequal Treaties & Concessions** (Tyranny, Greed, Savage Exploitation & Pervasive War Crimes)  
England - France - Russia - Holland - Germany - USA - Portugal - Japan - Belgium - Italy - Austria/Hungary



City of

Wuhan

1st Opium War Defeat to Establishment of People's Republic (1842-1949)

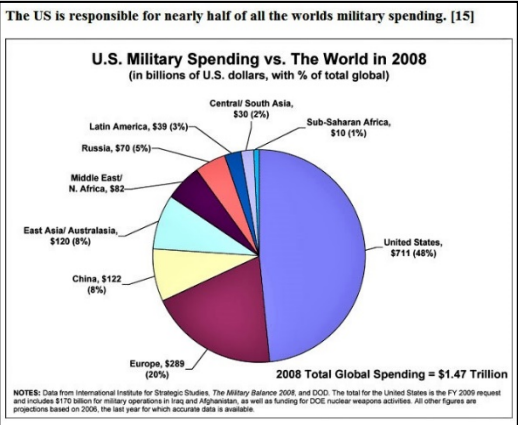
## Resilient China After Century Of Humiliation



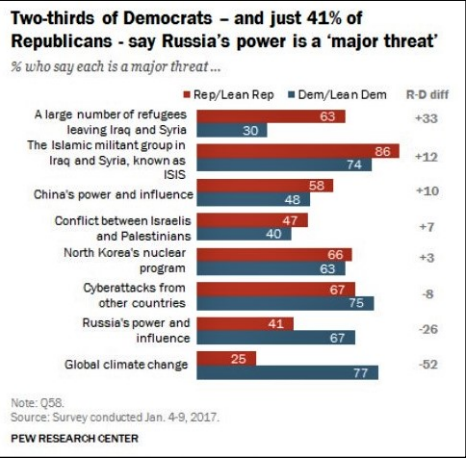
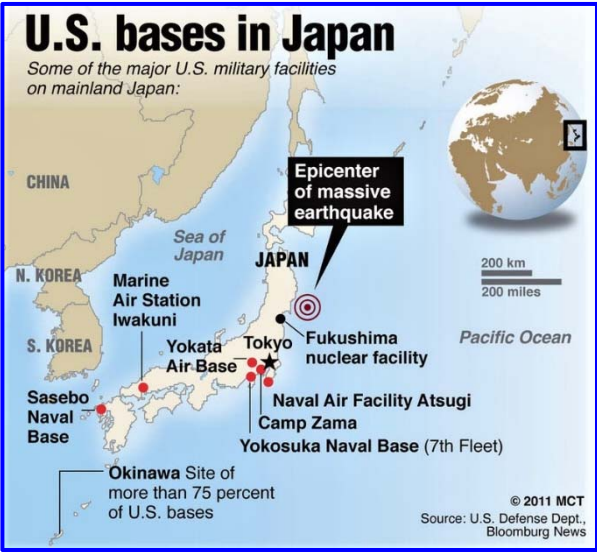
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Century\\_of\\_humiliation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Century_of_humiliation)



# Aggressive Response To China Re-Awakening



U.S. Bases Encircling China





# Imperial China ≈ Pre-20th Century

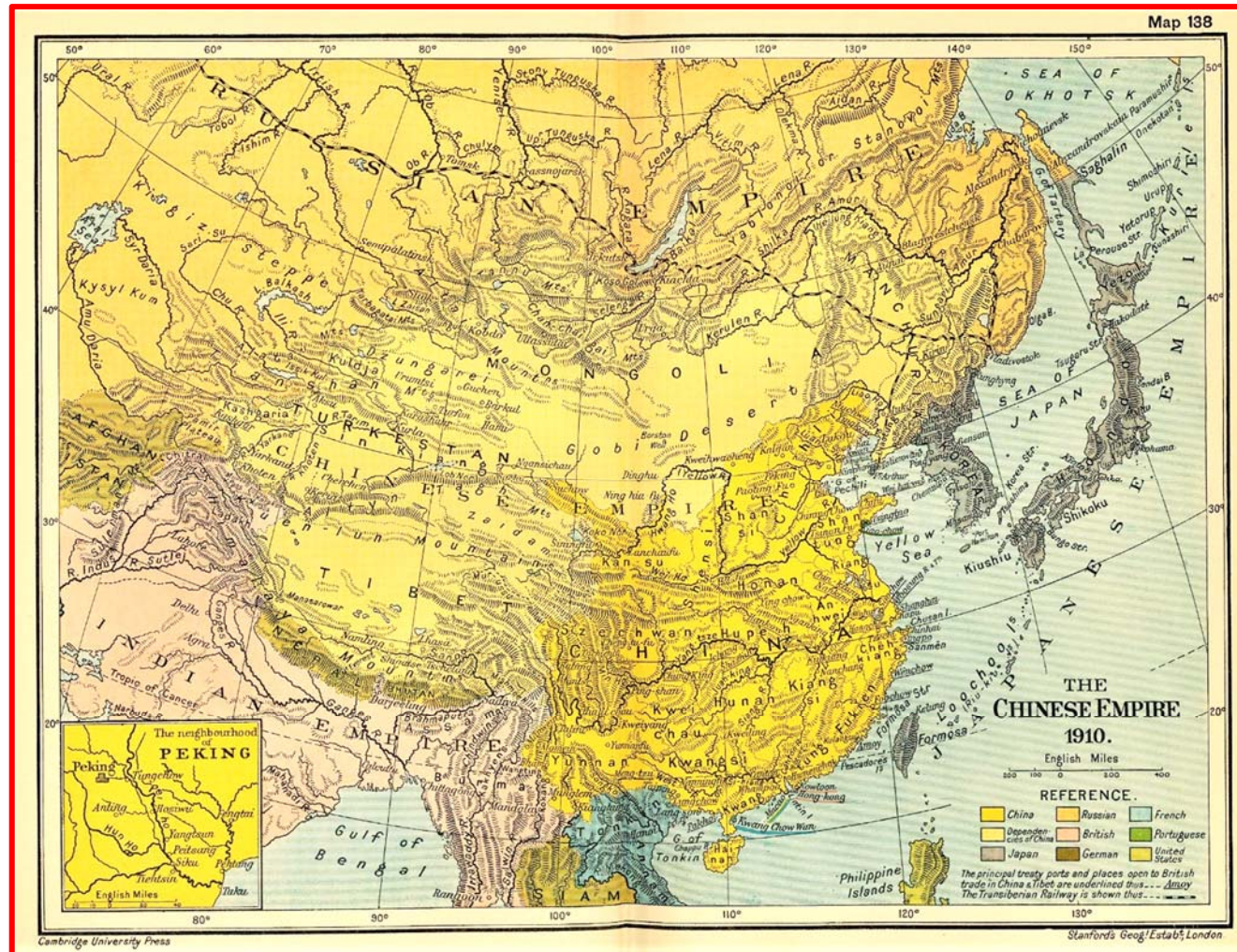


A National Flag from the Qing Dynasty (1644-1912)





# The Empire of China 1910

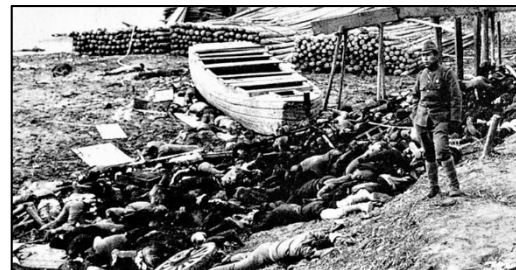




## Years of National Humiliation 1842-1949



Boxer/Red Lantern Rebellion 1899-1901: (l to r) Troops of 8-Nation Alliance (minus Russia) ; Boxers ; Boxer Executions



1937-38 Nanjing Massacre by Japanese - 300,000 Dead - Burying Chinese Civilians Alive



## Years of National Humiliation 1842-1949

- Defeat in First Opium War (1839–1842) by the English ;
- 'Unequal Treaties' (in particular Nanjing, Whampoa, Aigun and Shimonoseki) ;
- Defeat in the Second Opium War (1856–1860) & Sacking of the Old Summer Palace by English and French Forces ;
- Signed Treaty of Aigun (1858) and Treaty of Peking (1860) during the Second Opium War, ceding Outer Manchuria to Russia ;
- Uprising by Muslim Hui and other Muslim Ethnic Groups in China's Shaanxi, Gansu and Ningxia provinces, as well as in Xinjiang (1862-1877) ;
- Defeat in the Sino-French War (1884-1885), losing Dominion over VietNam & all Influence in Indochina Peninsula ;
- Defeat in First Sino-Japanese War (1894–1895) ;
- Invasion of Eight-Nation Alliance to suppress the Boxer Rebellion (1899–1901), and Impose Reparations in Excess of the Government's Annual Tax Revenue ;
- English Expedition to Tibet (1903–1904) ;
- Twenty-One Demands (1915) for Loan Advantage and Local Government Control by Japan ;
- Japanese Invasion of Manchuria (1931–1932) ;
- Defeat in Second Sino-Japanese War (1937–1945).



# End of Chinese Empire 1911

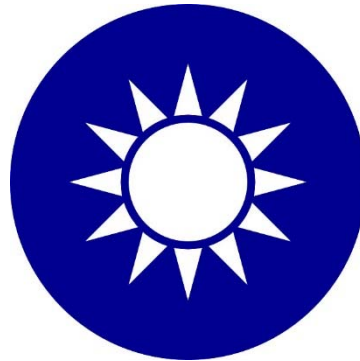




# Republic of China 1912-1949



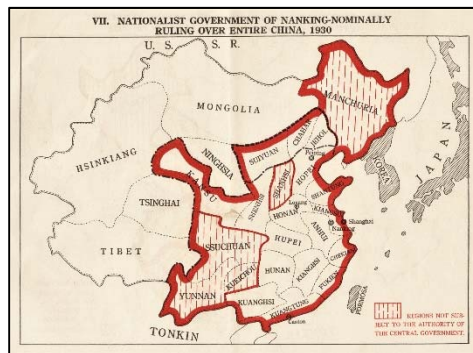
With Eisenhower (Taiwan 1960) & 4th Wife Soong Mei-ling (since 1927)



Chiang Kai-shek  
Generalissimo & President



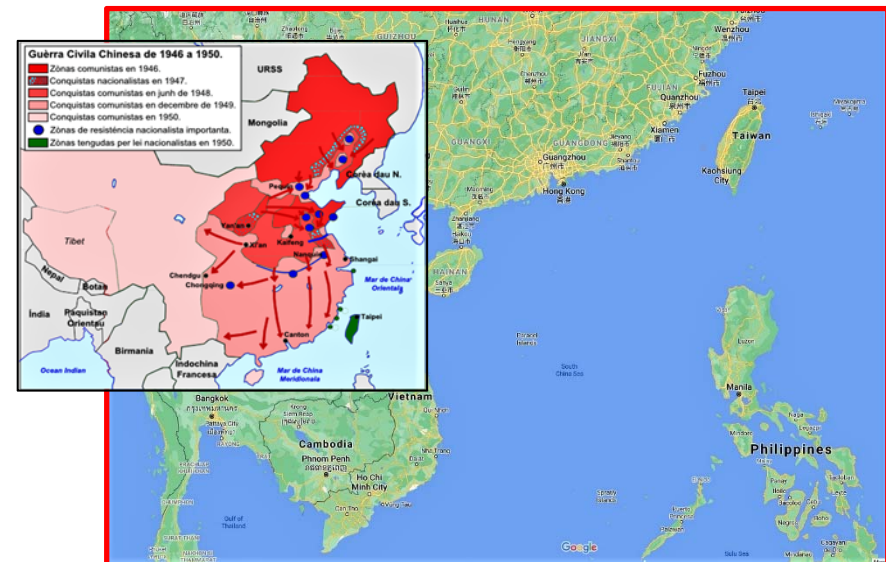
With U.S. General  
Generalissimo & President  
Stilwell (Burma 1942)



Extent of 'Notional' Rule 1930



Warlords 1925

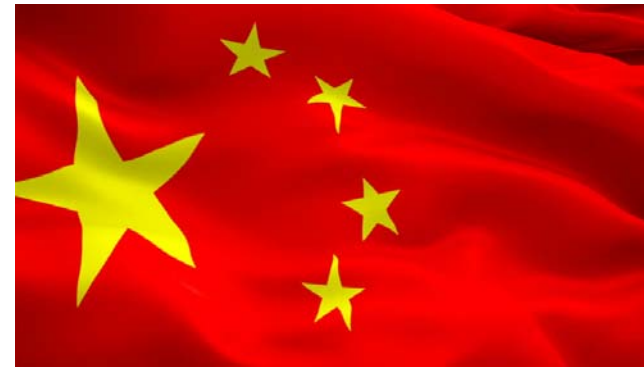
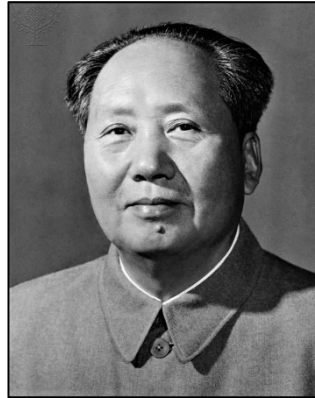




# People's Republic of China 1949-

PRC Population  $\approx$  1.4 Billion People

Including Hong Kong & Macau



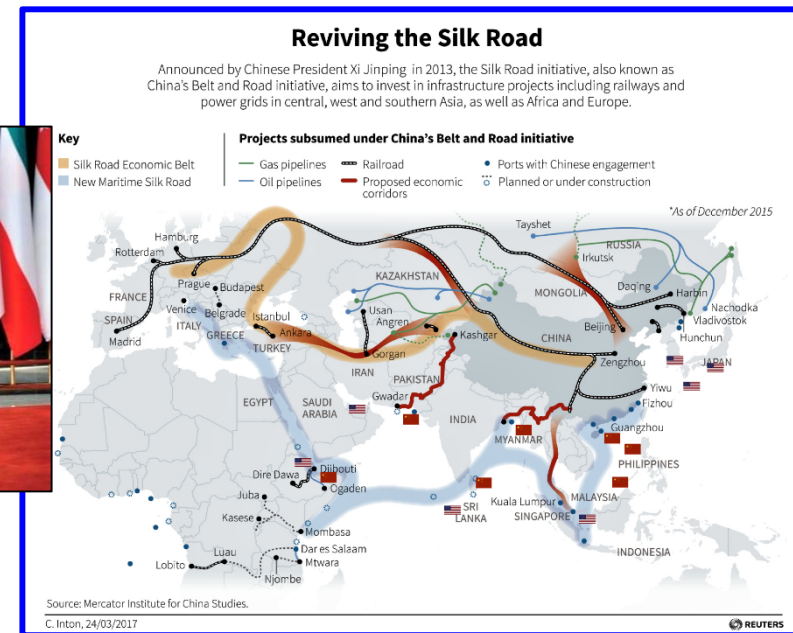
PRC Per Capita GDP in 2025 will equal \$25,307 - 70th in the World. IMF



PRC & Taiwan | Tibet



President Xi Jinping



# 中华人民共和国



Ethno-Linguistic Groups



Shanghai Skyscrapers



Shenzhen - City of the Future

